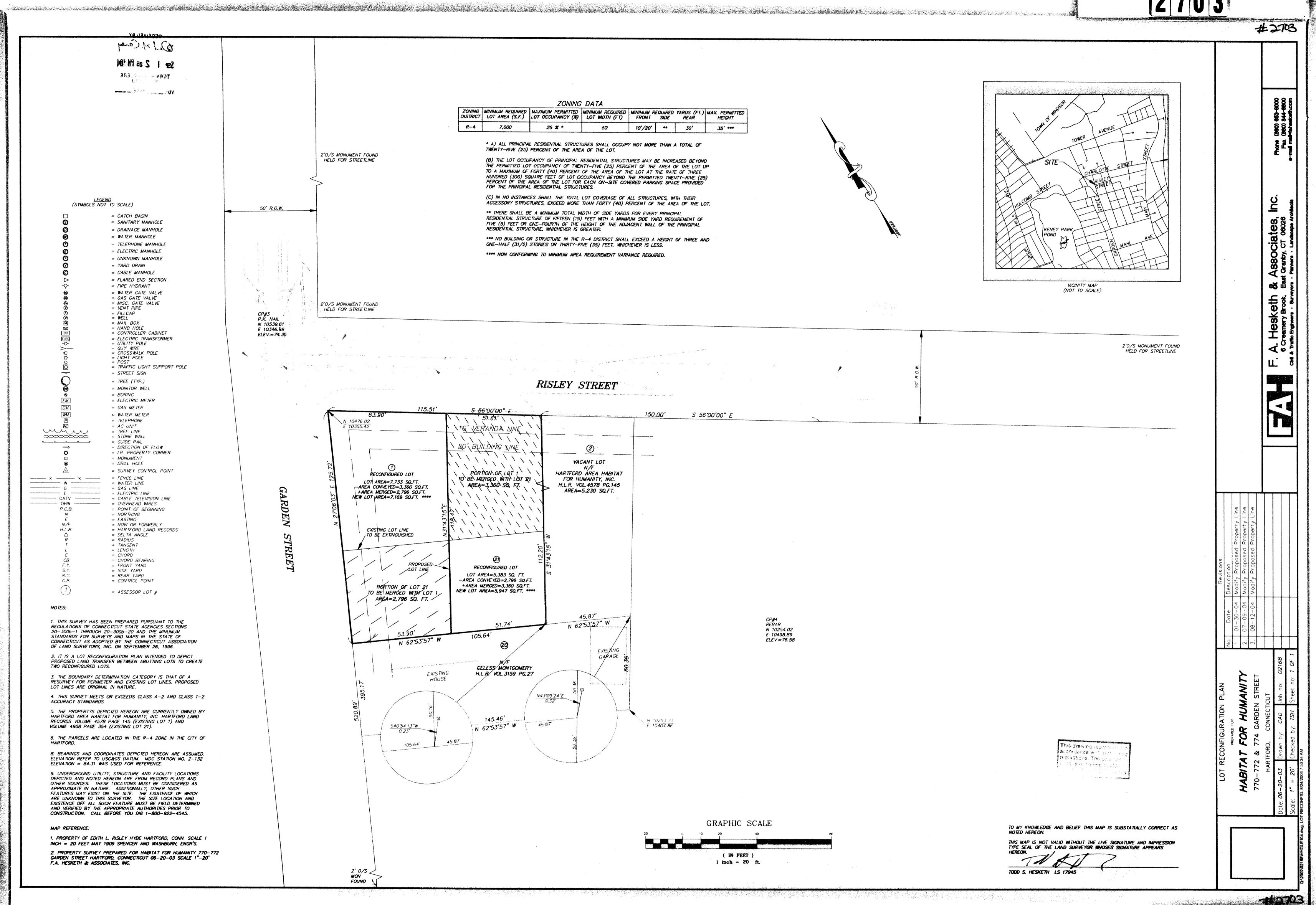
Marian Visitado en la Valua



• NEWES 1 2 3